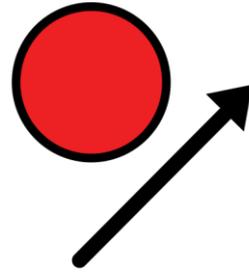
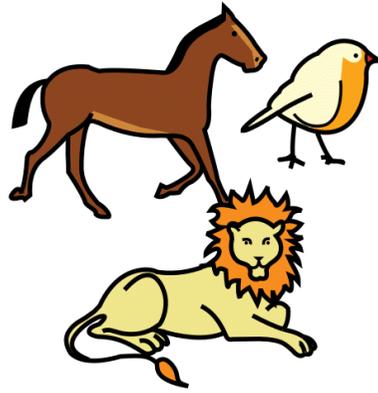
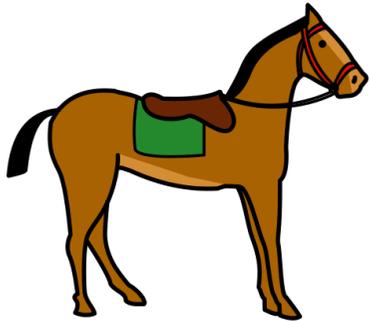


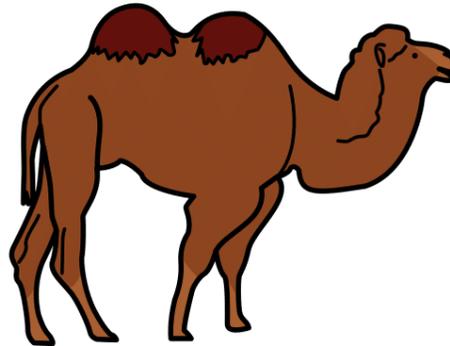
Rodea



¿HELENA DE KAY EN QUÉ ANIMAL SE MONTA PARA ATRAVESAR ORIÓN EN INVIERNO?



CABALLO



CAMELLO



CABALLA